

Digitization of cinemas in Europe

by Elisabetta Brunella Secretary General of MEDIA Salles

1st Meeting of the group of cinema experts in the partnership countries of Euromed Audiovisual III Programme of the European Union

Casablanca, 20 - 21 June 2013







MEDIA Salles

founded in 1991
operating within the framework of the
MEDIA Programme
with the support of the Italian Government

Members of MEDIA Salles:
national and international
Cinema Exhibitors'
Associations
from all over Europe







MEDIA Salles

Operating in 3 main areas:

RESEARCH AND INFORMATION

TRAINING

PROMOTION







TRAINING

In 2002 MEDIA Salles created the first training course for cinema exhibitors supported by the MEDIA Programme

Since 2002 MEDIA Salles has been organizing annually training courses for European cinema professionals







RESEARCH AND INFORMATION

Main publication: The European Cinema Yearbook

(http://www.mediasalles.it/yearbook.htm)

Published for the first time in 1992
A detailed survey carried out annually on the European cinema exhibition sector

-36 European countries- over 40 statistical indicators

available in Italian, French, English and Spanish at MEDIA Salles' website: www.mediasalles.it







Focus on digital cinema

RESEARCH AND INFORMATION TRAINING





Focus on digital cinema

TRAINING

DigiTraining Plus: New Technologies for the **European Cinemas of the Future**

Born in 2004

The only training course within the MEDIA Programme dealing with digital technologies from the point of view of cinemas

In 2013 the tenth edition:

CRACOW AND WARSAW, 28 AUGUST – 1 SEPTEMBER 2013







Promotion Information Training

European Cinema Yearbook

http://www.mediasalles.it/yearbook.htm Since 2003: a specific section on digital cinema

Digital Cinemas: Focus on Europe

LATEST UPDATE: data as at 1st January 2012

Number of digital sites and screens by country, from 1st January 2004 to 1st January 2012

Number of digital and 3D sites and screens by country as at 1st January 2012 (overview)

Digital screens by country as at 1st January 2012 (detailed list)

Data as at 30 June

"A pan-European snapshot" by Tero Koistinen, Director General, Finnish Chamber of Films

Number of digital sites and screens by country, from 30 June 2004 to 30 June

Number of digital sites and screens by country

(equipped with DLP CinemaTM and SXRD projectors)



	1st January 2004		1st January 2005		1st January 2006		1st January 2007		1st January 2008		1st January 2009	1st January 2010		1st January 2011		1st January 2012		
Country	Total no of cinemas	of	Total no of cinemas	of	Total no of cinemas	of	Total no of cinemas	of	Total no of cinemas	Total no of screens	of	Total no of screens	Total no of cinemas	Total no of screens	Total no of cinemas	Total no of screens	Total no of cinemas	Total n of screen
A	1	1	1	1	11	16	11	18	17	35	26	84	57	239	71	306	80	393
AD		7.								-5466	-	- Contraction	7.		1	2	1	3.
В	8	10	10	14	14	20	16	35	16	76	17	98	27	144	47	331	67	428
BG	- 24	+0		**		(0)	2	4	2	4	8	17	12	23	17	57	17	77
CH		*0		+	12	12	13	14	13	16	19	28	43	60	91	139	151	315
CV	(4	40	(4	+1	*	100	-	19	#3	14		12	6	6	6	15	6	18
CZ	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	42	50	94	133	131	299
D	2	2	2	2	21	31	48	96	72	151	71	162	317	566	560	1 238	578	2 01
DK	8	200	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	6	8	10	22	25	78	137	134	286
E	2	2	1	1	7	7	17	21	21	33	29	50	177	252	291	770	339	1 54
EE	1.0	- To	1.5	-	-	0. 5 .5	-	35	-3	35	1	2	2	5	3	13	5	18
F	3	3	6	6	20	21	27	34	44	66	72	253	257	904	532	1 885	997	3 64
FIN		3 3;	28	50	35	-	1	1	1	91	8	12	35	48	56	86	94	180
GR	(4	÷	(4	- 61		1963	*	· (#	2	2	18	8	-22	31	39	59	48	75
HR.	194	£6	194	48	- 0	354	3	32	-20	32	6	7	7	8	7	9	12	90
HU	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	7	17	31	26	56	37	159
I	1	1	3	4	12	25	17	31	21	38	46	80	290	434	474	912	570	1 519
IRL	-7	7.5	-7	7.0	1	1	12	23	12	36	9	38	45	112	53	142	51	192
IS			- 2	- 73	-	851	1	3	2	3	4	7	4	7	7	14	8	28
L	97	**	1	3	1	3	2	13	2	13	4	21	5	22	5	24	13	33
LT	194	* 0	194	*	-	35-31		52	- 81	55	-	*	4	5	7	13	8	18









Focus on digital cinema

RESEARCH AND INFORMATION

Promotion Information Training

DGT Online Informer

http://www.mediasalles.it/dgt_online/index.htm Since 2006

Online newsletter for cinema professionals hosting news and information on digital technology in Europe and worldwide



- 29 August 2012 -

(versione italiana)

DGT Online Informer No. 83 - 28 August 2012 -

(versione italiana)

DGT Online Informer No. 82

- 22 June 2012 -

All different, all digital
by Elisabetta Galeffi

This column hosts portraits of cinemas in Europe and the rest of the world which are quite different from one another but have in common the fact that they have all adopted digital projection.

Country	Site	Town	Company	Number of digital	Projector	Resolution	Server	No. of 3D	
				projectors				screens	
Denmark	Grand Teatret	Copenhagen	Grand	6	Barco	2K	Dolby	100	

Grand Teatret, Copenhagen

It is 4 January, 7.30 p.m.: the first screening of the evening at Copenhagen's Cinema Grand. Winter, and it's been as black as night for at least three hours. The most popular means of transport for getting to the 'Grand Teatret' is the bicycle.



The difference in the evening is that in the dark cyclists wear a helmet fitted with a light. Like miners, for example. At seven thirty, the bike stands in front of the Grand are "overbooked and a quiet, orderly queue, helmets in hand, is waiting to buy tickets for one of the 6 auditoriums in the historical theatre. Founded in 1913, the Grand is on" e of the oldest cinemas in the Danish capital: impossible to remain indifferent to the fascination of this Art Nouveau style building right in the city centre. Mikkel Bryggers Gade 8, a stone's throw away from Tivoli, the popular amusement park, and the Town Hall. A few hours at the Grand or stopping off at the theatre's café for a magic moment surrounded by the beautiful posters of former days that cover the walls is much more than

just a way of warming up and recovering from Denmark's icy winter winds

Thank goodness in Denmark films are screened in their original language with subtitles: it wasn't difficult to find one that we could follow in German. There would have been fewer problems with English but "Barbara", an art-house film, whilst having won an award at the 2012 Berlinale, would have been more difficult to find anywhere else and seemed even more tempting than "Jack Reacher" with Tom Cruise.

Another virtue of the Grand Teatret is that its 6 auditoriums screen up to nine films of all types. The secret is to juggle the screening times: the first is at 11.30 a.m. and the last at 9.30 p.m.

Grand Teatret is thus marked by close attention to programming which, moreover, despite a century of history, is perfectly "modern", having become 100% digital in 2012.







Promotion Information Training



DiGiTalk

Ideas, Experiences and Figures on Digital Cinema from DigiTraining Plus 2012

MEDIA Saltes than been organizing training colories for the European Oceans militaries mice 2002 thanks to the adjoort o





DiGiTalk

Since 2010 – now at its 3rd edition

An easy-to-consult booklet summarizing ideas, experiences and figures from the DigiTraining Plus courses

It includes a rich section of tables and graphs on digital cinema in Europe and worldwide







Promotion Information Training

European Cinema Journal

http://www.mediasalles.it/ecjourn.htm Since 1999

Newsletter issued on the occasion of the promotional events organized by MEDIA Salles









Promotion Information Training

The European Digital Cinema Report

Understanding digital cinema roll-out

Elisabetta Brunella MEDIA Salles

Martin Kanzler
European Audiovisual Observatory

December 2011







The European Digital Cinema Report

MEDIA Salles – European Audiovisual Observatory

The first in-depht analysis of the digital roll-out in Europe.

Published in December 2011

(http://www.obs.coe.int/oea_publ/market/euro pean_digital_cinema.html)







Focus on digital cinema

RESEARCH AND INFORMATION



Contribution to various publications and

collaboration to international events and workshops

dealing with digital cinema







The digital roll-out in Europe

75% of the world's screens are now digital







The digital roll-out as at 1st January 2013

90,142 digital screens worldwide

36,286 in North America 25,085 in Europe







The digital roll-out as at 1st January 2013

Focus on Europe

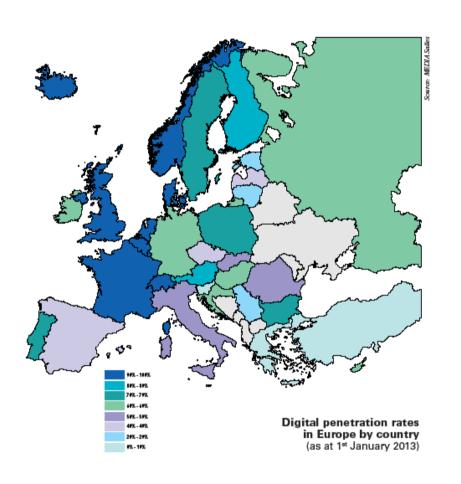
70% of European screens are now digital

but the European average conceals great differences









Focus on Europe

The 6 leading markets

Country	Digital screens as at 01.01.13	Digital penetration rates		
France	5,150	94%		
United Kingdom	3,544	94%		
Germany	3,134	68%		
Russia	2,100	67%		
Italy	2,112	55%		
Spain	1,800	45%		







Focus on Europe

Penetration rates of digital screens in Europe Very high in some countries

Country	Digital screens as at 01.01.13	Digital penetration rates
Luxembourg	33	100%
Norway	415	100%
The Netherlands	808	100%







Focus on Europe

Penetration rates of digital screens in Europe Very low in some countries

Country	Digital screens as at 01.01.13	Digital penetration rates		
Lithuania	21	25%		
Serbia	29	24%		
Greece	81	17%		







Main factors of the roll-out:

2009 – 2010: digitization is mainly driven by 3D installations

2011 - 2012:

3D is no more the key factor for the increase of digital screens



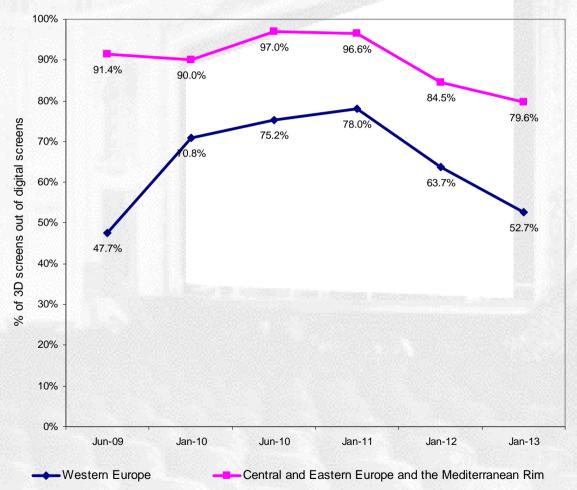




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Percentage of 3D screens out of total digital screens









Digitization is now mainly driven by 2D installations

3D penetration will settle at around 50% when digitization reaches completion







Another key factor (since 2011):

Availability of support schemes

at international, national and local level

Mainly addressing cinemas with a cultural and social role







MEDIA Salles INFORMATION AND RESEARCH

Promotion Information Training

Methodology

SOURCES

- National Film Institutes
- National statistical organizations
- Cinema Exhibitors' Associations
- Cinema exhibition companies
- Suppliers of digital and 3D technology
- Suppliers of services (satellite connections)
- Suppliers of alternative content
- Third party integrators managing VPF agreements







MEDIA Salles INFORMATION AND RESEARCH Methodology

Promotion Information Training

Information collected

THE DATABASE OF DIGITAL CINEMAS

For each cinema:

Company

Site

Town

Country

Continent

Total number of screens
Total number of 35mm projectors
Total number of digital projectors
Total number of 3D screens
Satellite connection (yes/no)
Name of the satellite operator
Decoder brand
DCP delivery method







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Promotion Information Training

Methodology

THE DATABASE OF DIGITAL CINEMAS

Information collected

For each digital screen:

Digital projector technology
Digital projector resolution
Digital projector brand
Date of installation

Date of replacement of the digital projector (if the projector has been replaced)

Server

Supplier of 3D technology (if any)

Integrator (if any)





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Methodology

Notes and definition of terms used

Digital screen: a screen equipped with a DLP Cinema™ or a SXRD™

projector

Digital site/cinema: a cinema with at least one digital screen

Note:

The lists of digital cinemas in the European countries, published in the European Cinema Yearbook, were originally "per cinema". Since 2012, "per screen" lists are available for some countries, with a much higher degree of detail.







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Promotion Information Training

Methodology

The objectives at the basis of the research

- To offer reliable information
- To indicate developments in technology adoption
- To answer the questions:

Which are the main players in digital cinema?

Where are digital screens located?

What types of cinemas have converted to the new technologies and

which, instead, yet have to digitize?

What are the advantages for spectators?

What are the future prospects in the view of exhibitors?







MEDIA Salles INFORMATION AND RESEARCH

Promotion Information Training

Methodology

The ultimate aim

To help European cinemas to become more competitive

To help European institutions to adopt effective and targeted policies to allow the digitization of all screens







Thank you for your attention

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